

Complaints Against Immigration Judges

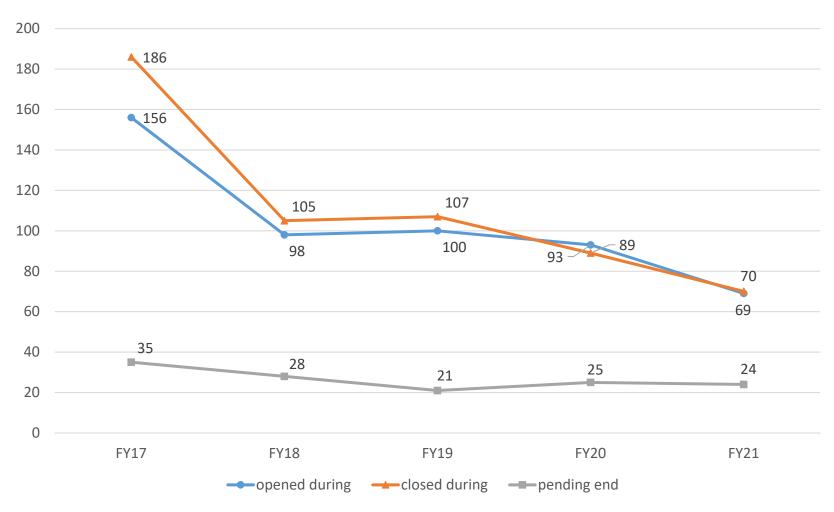
Fiscal Year 2021

October 1, 2020 – September 30, 2021

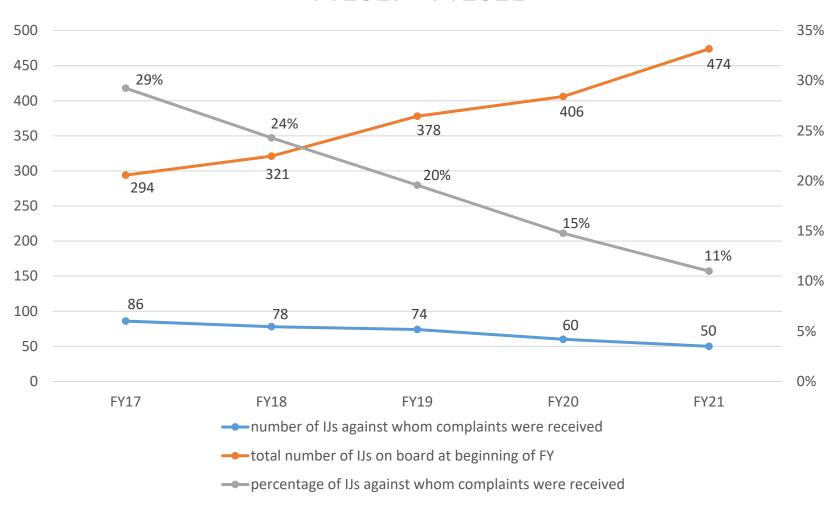
U.S. Department of Justice

Executive Office for Immigration Review Office of the Director

Immigration Judge Complaints Opened, Closed, and Pending FY2017 - FY2021



Number and Percentage of IJs Against Whom Complaints Were Received FY2017 - FY2021



Natures of Complaints Opened in FY2021

In-Court Conduct	49 (71%)		
Due Process	21 (30%)		
Legal	21 (30%)		
Bias	20 (29%)		
Out-of-Court Conduct	20 (29%)		

^{*}some complaints have more than one nature, so percentages total > 100%

Sources of Complaints Opened in FY2021

Respondent's Attorney	31 (45%)	
DHS/EOIR/OIL	21 (30%)	
Respondent	10 (14%)	
Third Party	3 (4%)	
Media	2 (3%)	
Circuit Courts	1 (1%)	
Anonymous	1 (1%)	
Other	1 (1%)	

^{*}some complaints have more than one source, so percentages total > 100%

Method of Disposition for Complaints Closed in FY2021

Dismissed	50%
not substantiated	29%
merits-related	7%
frivolous	3%
disproven	11%
Corrective Actions (oral counseling, written counseling, training, performance-based action)	31%
Concluded (e.g., retirement, resignation, termination)	10%
Discipline (reprimand, suspension)	3%
Other (resolved per another complaint)	6%
TOTAL NUMBER OF COMPLAINTS CLOSED	70