THOMAS E. PEREZ 1 Assistant Attorney General 2 LORETTA KING (DCBN 347583) Acting Chief ESTHER G. LANDER (DCBN 461316) 3 Deputy Chief HILARY J. FUNK (VABN 46872) 4 Senior Trial Attorney AMY M. KURREN (CABN 270423) 5 Trial Attorney 6 U.S. Department of Justice Civil Rights Division 7 **Employment Litigation Section** 950 Pennsylvania Avenue, NW, PHB 4015 8 Washington, DC 20530 Telephone: (202) 353-8054 Facsimile: (202) 514-1005 9 Hilary.Funk@usdoj.gov 10 Attorneys for Plaintiff Miguel Orozco Garduño 11 12 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT 14 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA MIGUEL OROZCO GARDUÑO. 15 Valino 5281 16 Plaintiff, 17 v. **COMPLAINT** TITAN LABORATORIES, INC. and 18 HARVEY BERGER, JURY TRIAL DEMANDED 19 Defendants. 20 COMPLAINT 21 22 Plaintiff Miguel Orozco Garduño ("Orozco"), by the undersigned attorneys, makes the following averments: 23 1. This civil action is brought pursuant to the Uniformed Services Employment and 24 Reemployment Rights Act of 1994, 38 U.S.C. §§ 4301 - 4335 ("USERRA"). 25 JURISDICTION AND VENUE 26 2. This Court has jurisdiction over the subject matter of this action pursuant to 38 27 U.S.C. § 4323(b). 28 COMPLAINT AND DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL

3. Venue is proper in this district under 38 U.S.C. § 4323(c)(2) because defendant Titan Laboratories, Inc. ("Titan") maintains a place of business within this judicial district and defendant Harvey Berger ("Berger") resides within this judicial district. Venue is proper in this district under 28 U.S.C. § 1391(b) because the events giving rise to this lawsuit occurred in this judicial district.

INTRADISTRICT ASSIGNMENT

4. The events giving rise to plaintiff's claim occurred in substantial part in Santa Clara County.

PARTIES

- 5. During his employment with Titan, Orozco resided in Mountain View, California, in Santa Clara County, within the jurisdiction of this Court.
- 6. Titan maintains a place of business at 1071 Wright Avenue, Mountain View, California, in Santa Clara County, within the jurisdiction of this Court, and is an employer within the meaning of 38 U.S.C. § 4303(4)(A).
- 7. Berger, Titan's president and owner, resides in or near Mountain View,
 California, in Santa Clara County, within the jurisdiction of this Court, and is an employer within
 the meaning of 38 U.S.C. § 4303(4)(A).

CLAIMS FOR RELIEF

- 8. Orozco commenced his employment with Titan on or about May 7, 2001. He held the title of warehouse manager/warehouseman.
- 9. As a warehouse manager/warehouseman, Orozco was responsible for all incoming supplies and inventory; filling containers on an assembly line; packing and shipping orders; and operating and maintaining a forklift.
- 10. Orozco was a reliable employee and was never disciplined during his employment with Titan.
- 11. Orozco is a member of the United States Army Reserve ("Army Reserve"). He served on active duty from January 21, 2003, until October 21, 2004, attending basic training and then serving honorably in Kuwait in support of Operation Enduring Freedom as a Unit Supply

Specialist. Orozco also was called upon numerous times during his employment with Titan to attend weekend drills and multi-week training sessions.

- 12. On August 18, 2009, Orozco gave verbal notice to Berger and Titan (collectively "defendants") that he had been ordered to report for a 45-day active duty period, commencing on August 24, 2009.
- 13. On October 25, 2009, Orozco's 45-day service was extended for an additional six days. Upon his return to work, defendants released Orozco's replacement and reemployed Orozco.
- 14. On or about November 5, 2009, Orozco informed defendants that he had again been called upon for a 45-day training and that his unit was supposed to be deployed for a 400-day period at the conclusion of the training. Orozco returned to active military duty on November 6, 2009.
- 15. On November 16, 2009, on a break from military training, Orozco went to Titan to pick up his paycheck. In the same envelope as his paycheck, Orozco received a letter from defendants informing him that his employment had been terminated, effective November 5, 2009. The letter stated that Orozco's "obligations" were "keeping him from working at Titan," and that he had "many other obligations, and [could not] commit to a full time position here any longer." Orozco had no obligations that interfered with his work at Titan other than his Army Reserve obligations.
- 16. On or about March 3, 2010, Orozco informed defendants that he had fulfilled his military obligation and would be available for reemployment on March 5, 2010. Defendants informed Orozco that his position no longer existed and that he would not be reemployed. Defendants continued to employ Orozco's replacement, however, as warehouse manager/warehouseman.
- 17. On March 12, 2010, Orozco filed a complaint with the Veterans Employment and Training Service ("VETS") of the United States Department of Labor.
- 18. In their response to VETS, dated April 2, 2010, defendants stated that they could not reemploy Orozco upon his return from active duty service because there was no open job for

him, and that Orozco's "sudden change in orders created a dilemma [because] Titan had hired a replacement with the assurance that [the replacement] would be permanent."

- 19. Defendants' conduct, as set forth above, violated Sections 4311, 4312 and 4313 of USERRA because defendants: (i) terminated Orozco's employment because of his obligation to perform service in the Armed Forces; and (ii) failed to reemploy Orozco in the position of employment in which he would have been employed if Orozco's continuous employment with Titan had not been interrupted by military service.
- 20. Defendants' violations of USERRA were willful within the meaning of 38 U.S.C. § 4323(d)(1)(C).
- 21. Orozco has suffered a substantial loss of earnings and other benefits as a result of defendants' willful violations of USERRA.

PRAYER FOR RELIEF

WHEREFORE, Orozco prays that the Court enter judgment against defendants, as follows:

- (1) Declare that defendants' termination of Orozco's employment and failure to reemploy Orozco were unlawful and in violation of USERRA;
- (2) Order defendants to comply fully with the provisions of USERRA by reinstating Orozco in the same position of employment he would have held were Orozco's continuous employment with Titan not interrupted by military service;
- (3) Order defendants to comply fully with the provisions of USERRA by paying

 Orozco all amounts due to him for loss of wages and benefits caused by defendants' violations of

 USERRA;
 - (4) Declare that defendants' violations of USERRA were willful;
- (5) Award Orozco liquidated damages in an amount equal to the amount of lost wages and other benefits suffered by reason of defendants' willful violations of USERRA, pursuant to 38 U.S.C. § 4323(d)(1)(C);
 - (6) Award Orozco prejudgment interest on the amount of lost compensation found due;
- (7) Enjoin defendants from taking any action against Orozco that fails to comply with the provisions of USERRA; and

(8)Grant such other and further relief as may be just and proper. 1 DEMAND FOR JURY TRIAL 2 Pursuant to Rule 38 of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, plaintiff demands a trial by 3 jury. 4 Respectfully submitted, 5 6 Date: THOMAS E. PEREZ 7 Assistant Attorney General Civil Rights Division 8 By: 9 10 Acting Chief **Employment Litigation Section** 11 12 13 Deputy Chief 14 15 Senior Trial Attorney 16 ny M. Ve 17 AMY M. KURREN (CABN 270423) Trial Attorney 18 U.S. Department of Justice 19 Civil Rights Division 20 **Employment Litigation Section** 950 Pennsylvania Ave., NW, PHB 4015 21 Washington, DC 20530 Telephone: (202) 353-8054 Facsimile: (202) 514-1005 22 Email: Hilary.Funk@usdoj.gov 23 Attorneys for Plaintiff Miguel Orozco Garduño 24 25 26 27 28